Neil Hindman\* (nhindman@aol.com), Department of Mathematics, Howard University, Washington, DC 20059, and **Dona Strauss**. Characterization of simplicity and cancellativity in βS.

We determine precisely when the Stone-Čech compactification  $\beta S$  of a discrete semigroup S is simple and when it is left cancellative or right cancellative. As a consequence we see that  $\beta S$  is cancellative only when it is trivially so. That is,  $\beta S$  is cancellative if and only if S is a finite group. (Received September 08, 2006)