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XB Hu and CX Li* (cxli@math.tsinghua.edu.cn), Department of Mathematical Sciences, Tsinghua University, Beijing, 100084, Peoples Rep of China, and JJC Nimmo. On an integrable symmetric (2+1)-dimensional Lotka-Volterra equation and the corresponding modified (2+1)-dimensional Lotka-Volterra equation.

A symmetric (2+1)-dimensional Lotka-Volterra(LV) equation is proposed, which is a strong generalization of the famous Lotka-Volterra equation. From the viewpoint of bilinear method, a bilinear Bäcklund transformation for the high-dimensional LV equation in bilinear form is found and then the corresponding Lax pair is derived. DKP-type pfaffian solutions are presented. As special cases of the pfaffian solutions, we obtain soliton solutions and dromions. Moreover, taking the Bäcklund transformation as a new soliton equation, the (2+1)-dimensional modified Lotka-Volterra equation is considered. It is a semi-discrete system, having discrete space and continuous time which has a known (1+1)-dimensional self-dual network equation as a reduction. In the same way, its bilinear Bäcklund transformation and Lax pair are presented and explicit solutions including soliton solutions expressed in terms of pfaffians are obtained. (Received September 24, 2006)