1106-47-463Niels Meesschaert* (niels.meesschaert@wis.kuleuven.be) and Stefaan Vaes. Partial
classification of the Baumslag-Solitar group von Neumann algebras.For all $n, m \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}$, the Baumslag-Solitar group BS(n, m) is defined by the presentation

$$BS(n,m) := \langle a, b \mid ba^n b^{-1} = a^m \rangle .$$

These groups were introduced by Baumslag and Solitar to provide the first examples of finitely presented non-Hopfian groups. We prove that the rational number |n/m| is an invariant of the group von Neumann algebra of the Baumslag-Solitar group BS(n,m). More precisely, if L(BS(n,m)) is isomorphic with L(BS(n',m')), then $|n'/m'| = |n/m|^{\pm 1}$. We obtain this result by associating to abelian, but not maximal abelian, subalgebras of a II₁ factor, an equivalence relation that can be of type III. In particular, we associate to L(BS(n,m)) a canonical equivalence relation of type III_{|n/m|}. (Received August 29, 2014)