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Joel Louwsma* (louwsma@caltech.edu), Department of Mathematics 253-37, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA 91125. *Extremality of the rotation quasimorphism on the modular group*. Preliminary report.

It follows from work of Bavard that $\text{scl}(A) \geq \text{rot}(A)/2$ for any element A of the modular group $\text{PSL}(2, \mathbb{Z})$, where scl denotes *stable commutator length* and rot denotes the *rotation quasimorphism*. Sometimes this bound is sharp, and sometimes it is not. We study which elements $A \in \text{PSL}(2, \mathbb{Z})$ have the property that $\text{scl}(A) = \text{rot}(A)/2$. First we describe some experimental results based on computation of stable commutator length. Then we discuss the following stability theorem: for any element of the modular group, the product of this element with a sufficiently large power of a parabolic element satisfies $\text{scl} = \text{rot}/2$. This is joint work with Danny Calegari. (Received September 21, 2010)