962-13-771 Bruce M Olberding\* (maolberding@ulm.edu), Department of Mathematics, Hanna Hall 207, Monroe, LA 71209, and A. Serpil Saydam (masaydam@ulm.edu), Department of Mathematics, Hanna Hall 207, Monroe, LA 71209. Non-standard commutative rings. Preliminary report.

Let  $\{R_i\}_{i\in I}$  be a collection of commutative rings. An *ultrafilter* D over the index set I is a filter over I such that for every subset A of I,  $A \in D$  if and only if  $I \setminus A \notin D$ . Define two elements  $(r_i)$  and  $(s_i)$  of the product ring  $\prod_{i\in I} R_i$  to be D-equivalent if the set of all i such that  $r_i = s_i$  is an element of D. The *ultraproduct*  $\prod_D R_i$  of the rings  $R_i$  with respect to the ultrafilter D is the quotient of  $\prod_{i\in I} R_i$  modulo D-equivalence of elements. We use some variations on the ultraproduct construction to generate examples of non-standard commutative rings that violate finiteness conditions. (Received September 25, 2000)