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Nai-Chia Chen* (chen1945@umn.edu), 206 Church St SE, Minneapolis, MN 55455. *Symmetric Periodic Orbits in Three Sub-Problems of the N-body Problem.*

The Newtonian n -body problem studies the motion of n point masses moving in the Euclidean space, under the influence of their mutual gravitational attraction. The motion is determined by the system of differential equations:

$$\ddot{\mathbf{x}}_i = \sum_{j \neq i}^n m_j \frac{\mathbf{x}_j - \mathbf{x}_i}{|\mathbf{x}_j - \mathbf{x}_i|^3}, \quad \mathbf{x}_i \in \mathbf{R}^3,$$

where \mathbf{x}_i and m_i represent the position and the mass of the i -th mass respectively.

We consider three sub-problems of the N -body problem that have two degrees of freedom, namely the n -pyramidal problem, the planar double-polygon problem, and the spatial double-polygon problem. We prove the existence of several families of symmetric periodic orbits, including “Schubart-like” orbits and brake orbits, by using topological shooting arguments. (Received May 21, 2014)