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**William Kuszmaul\*** ([kuszmaul@stanford.edu](mailto:kuszmaul@stanford.edu)), 37 Vaille Ave, Lexington, MA 02421. *30,000 Conjectures on Pattern-Avoidance.*

We introduce the first provably fast algorithm for generating  $S_{\leq n}(\Pi)$ , the permutations of sizes 1 through  $n$  avoiding a given set of patterns  $\Pi \subseteq S_k$ . Our algorithm runs in time  $O(|S_{\leq n-1}(\Pi)| \cdot nk)$ . In contrast, the best previous algorithms, based on generate-and-check, take exponential time per permutation analyzed.

Using our algorithm, we generate  $|S_5(\Pi)|, \dots, |S_{16}(\Pi)|$  for each  $\Pi \subseteq S_4$ , and analyze OEIS matches for  $|\Pi| > 4$ . This yields thousands of novel pattern-avoidance conjectures, fourteen of which we present.

Surprisingly, our algorithm extends to an  $O(n!k)$ -time and  $O(n^{k+1})$ -space algorithm for counting  $\Pi$ -patterns in each permutation in  $S_n$ .

Our data and implementations of our algorithms can be found at <https://github.com/williamkuszmaul/patternavoidance>. (Received September 21, 2015)