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A baseball team has two goals: to avoid making outs on offense; and force the other team into making outs on defense. One can think of an opponent successfully reaching base as a temporary setback to achieving this second goal. We build a Markov chain model of baseball from the defensive point of view (we are only concerned with innings, outs, and number of baserunners; not location of baserunners) and apply our model to analyze modern trends in the usage of starting pitchers. In one application we find the expected number of outs a pitcher will achieve in two and three trips through the opposing teams batting order, essentially answering the question: When Do You Call the Bullpen? (Received September 25, 2018)