1163-11-428 Hemar Godinho and Michael P. Knapp* (mpknapp@loyola.edu), Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Loyola University Maryland, Baltimore, MD 21093. Counterexamples to a Conjecture of Norton.
Let $\Gamma^{*}(k)$ be the smallest integer $s$ such that the equation

$$
a_{1} x_{1}^{k}+\cdots+a_{s} x_{s}^{k}=0
$$

has a nontrivial solution in every $p$-adic field $\mathbb{Q}_{p}$, regardless of the values of the (rational integer) coefficients. An old conjecture of Norton was that we should have $\Gamma^{*}(k) \equiv 1(\bmod k)$ for all degrees $k$. This was disproved in 1974 by Bovey, who showed that $\Gamma^{*}(8)=39$, but until a few years ago this was the only known counterexample. In this talk, we show that there are infinitely many counterexamples to Norton's conjecture. (Received September 06, 2020)

