Hemar Godinho and Michael P. Knapp\* (mpknapp@loyola.edu), Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Loyola University Maryland, Baltimore, MD 21093. Counterexamples to a Conjecture of Norton.

Let  $\Gamma^*(k)$  be the smallest integer s such that the equation

$$a_1 x_1^k + \dots + a_s x_s^k = 0$$

has a nontrivial solution in every p-adic field  $\mathbb{Q}_p$ , regardless of the values of the (rational integer) coefficients. An old conjecture of Norton was that we should have  $\Gamma^*(k) \equiv 1 \pmod{k}$  for all degrees k. This was disproved in 1974 by Bovey, who showed that  $\Gamma^*(8) = 39$ , but until a few years ago this was the only known counterexample. In this talk, we show that there are infinitely many counterexamples to Norton's conjecture. (Received September 06, 2020)