1163-37-1604 Andrew Bridy, Rafe Jones* (rfjones@carleton.edu), Gregory Kelsey and Russell Lodge. Periodic points of quadratic rational functions in towers of finite fields. Preliminary report.

Let \mathbb{F}_q be a finite field with q elements and ϕ a rational function with coefficients in \mathbb{F}_q . For each $n \geq 1$, the orbit of every $x \in \mathbb{F}_{q^n}$ under ϕ is either periodic or strictly preperiodic. Little is known about how the proportion of such x that are periodic changes as n grows. Part of what makes the problem difficult is that, since ϕ is defined over a finite field, it is necessarily post-critically finite. We study the case where ϕ is quadratic, and show that in all but a few special cases the lim inf of this proportion is zero. The proof begins by using the Chebotarev density theorem over function fields and a result of Pink on lifting to characteristic zero. But the real guts of it are group-theoretic and complex dynamical: we make a careful study of the iterated monodromy groups of post-critically finite quadratic rational functions over \mathbb{C} , including several new results about the fixed-point proportion of the natural action of these groups on the infinite rooted binary tree. (Received September 15, 2020)