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Rehovot, Israel. *The class of  $\mathcal{L}_1$  spaces is closed under uniform equivalences.* Preliminary report.

We show, in particular, that a linear operator between finite dimensional normed spaces which factors through a third separable Banach space  $Z$  via Lipschitz maps factors linearly through the identity from  $L_\infty(Z)$  to  $L_1(Z)$  (and thus in particular through each of  $L_p(Z)$ ) with the same factorization constant. It follows that, for each  $1 \leq p \leq \infty$ , the class of  $\mathcal{L}_p$  spaces is closed under uniform (and even coarse) equivalences. The case  $p = 1$  is new and solves a problem raised by Heinrich and Mankiewicz in 1982. (Received September 20, 2005)