

1046-41-1474

**Patricia Mellodge\*** (mellodge@hartford.edu), 200 Bloomfield Avenue, CETA, West Hartford, CT 06117, and **S. S. Townsend**. *Approximating Bessel Functions of the First Kind Using Super-Gaussians*.

This work addresses the approximation of the Bessel function  $J_m(x)$  of integer order and real argument using the exponentials  $e^{-a_n x^n}$ . This generalized form of the Gaussian function is known as a super-Gaussian in the optics community. The objective is to approximate the Bessel function using a configuration that converges more rapidly and is more computationally efficient than the well known series expansion for small arguments. For  $x < m$ , the approximation takes the form  $x^m e^{-H_m(x)}$ , where  $H_m(x)$  is an infinite series containing nonnegative even powers of  $x$ . The coefficients of powers of  $x$  are given by a recursive relationship where the first coefficient is an overall scaling factor and the second coefficient corresponds to the optimal value for Gaussian approximation. This recursion can be expressed as a finite convolution sum. Truncating  $H_m(x)$  to a finite series introduces an error in the approximation that becomes larger as  $x$  approaches  $m$ . Analysis is given and numerical results are provided that indicate the relationship between the number of terms in  $H_m(x)$  used and error introduced. (Received September 15, 2008)