

1056-11-555

Clayton Petsche* (cpetsche@hunter.cuny.edu), **Lucien Szpiro** and **Thomas J. Tucker**. *A Dynamical Pairing Between Two Rational Maps.*

Given two rational maps φ and ψ on \mathbb{P}^1 , with each map defined over a number field and having degree at least two, we study a symmetric, nonnegative-real-valued pairing $\langle \varphi, \psi \rangle$ which is closely related to the canonical height functions h_φ and h_ψ associated to these maps. Our main results show a strong connection between the value of $\langle \varphi, \psi \rangle$ and the canonical heights of points which are small with respect to at least one of the two maps φ and ψ . Several necessary and sufficient conditions are given for the vanishing of $\langle \varphi, \psi \rangle$. We give an explicit upper bound on the difference between the canonical height h_ψ and the standard height h in terms of $\langle \sigma, \psi \rangle$, where $\sigma(x) = x^2$ denotes the squaring map. The pairing $\langle \sigma, \psi \rangle$ is computed or approximated for several families of rational maps ψ . (Received September 12, 2009)